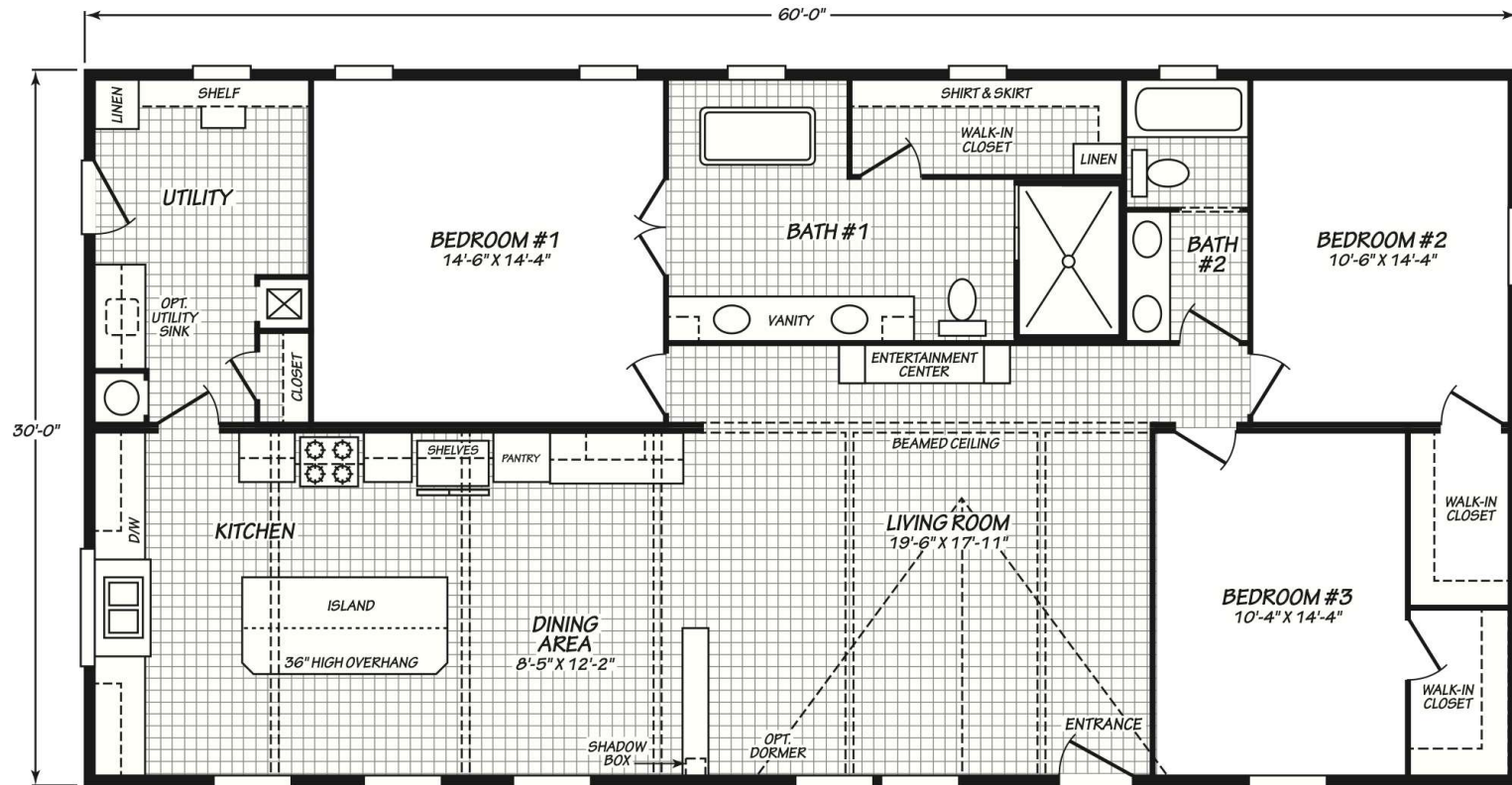




32603X 3 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1800 sqft

