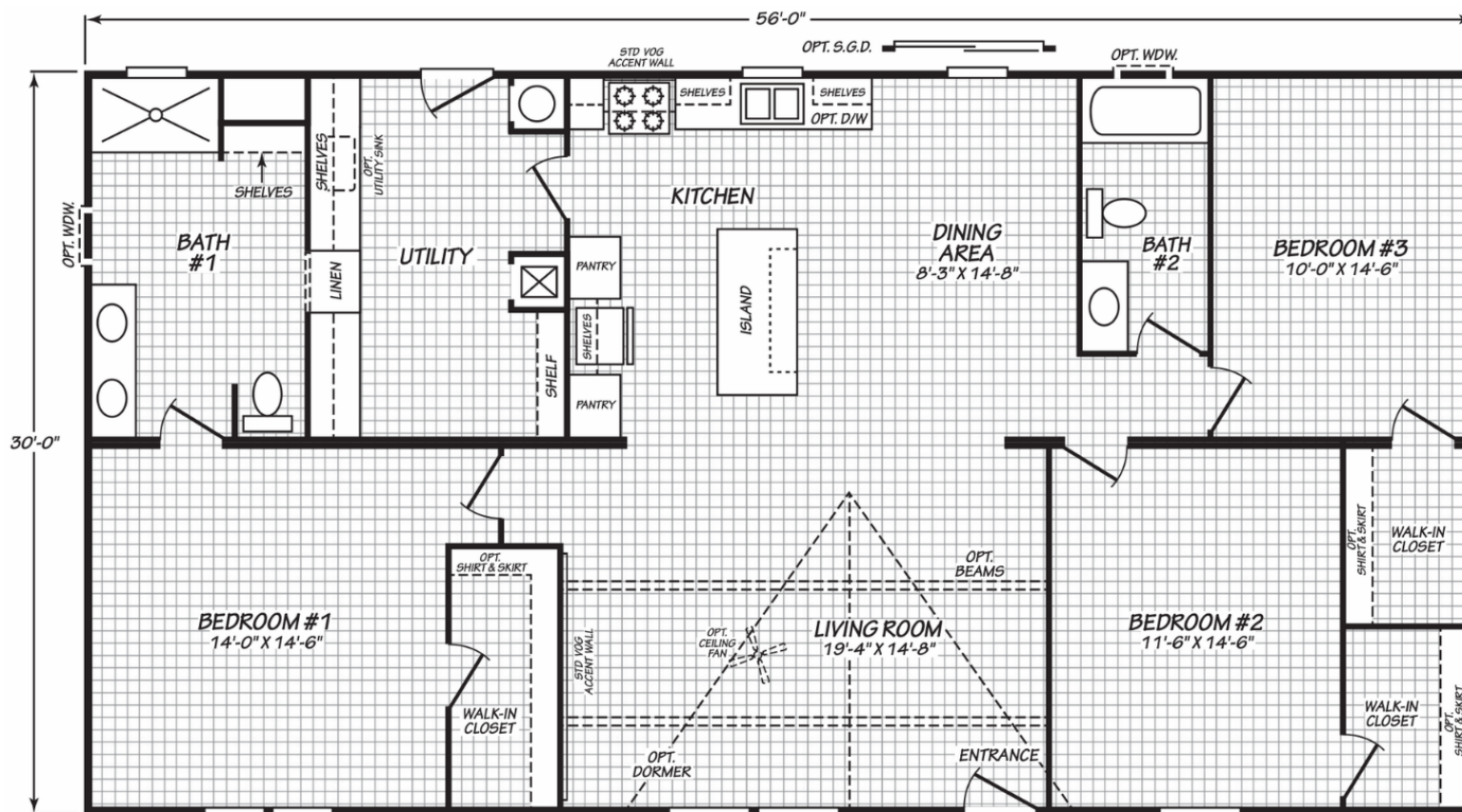




32563F    3 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1,680 sqft

