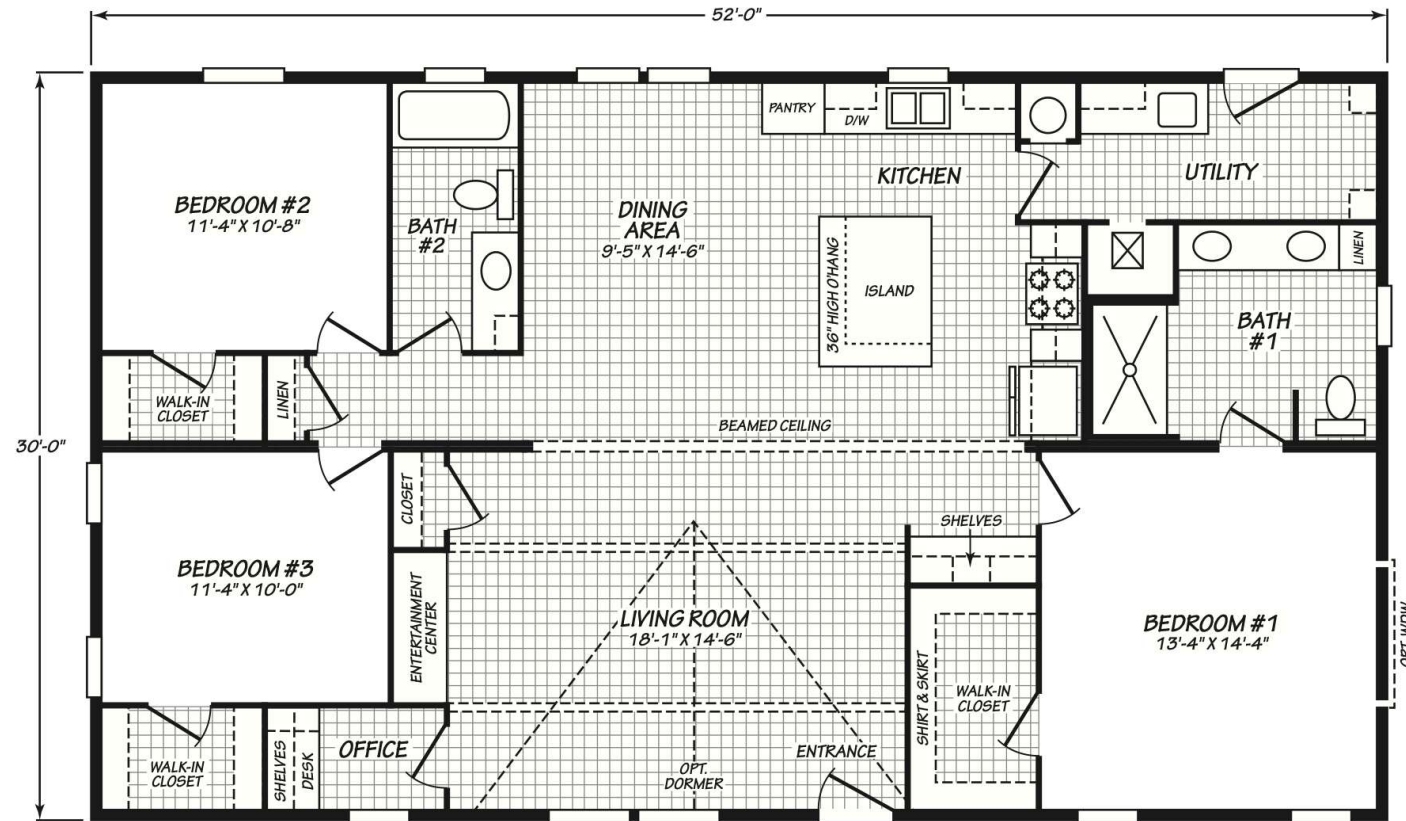




32523D 3 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1560 sqft

