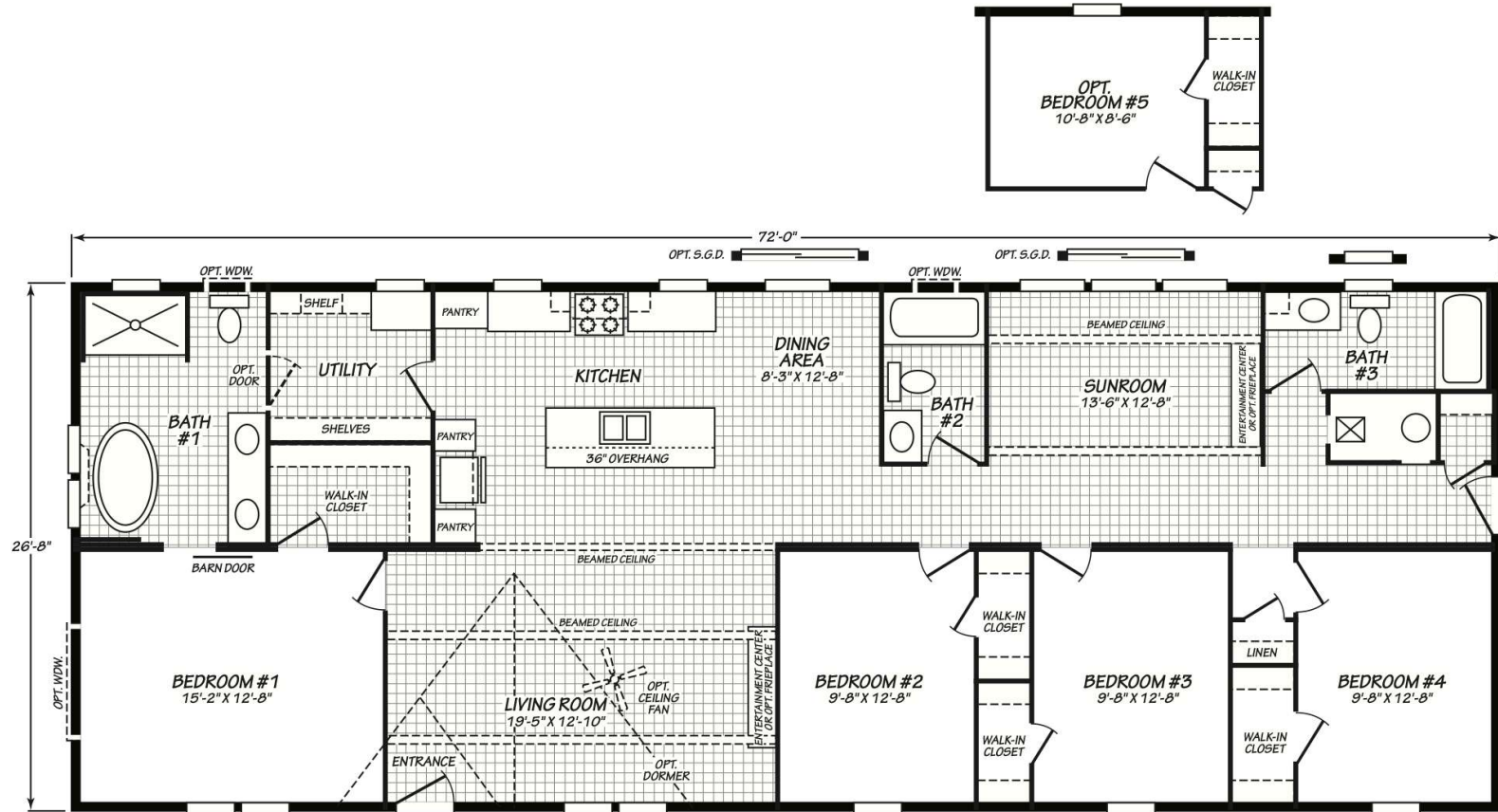




28724X 4 or 5 bedroom • 2 or 3 bathroom • 1920 sqft

