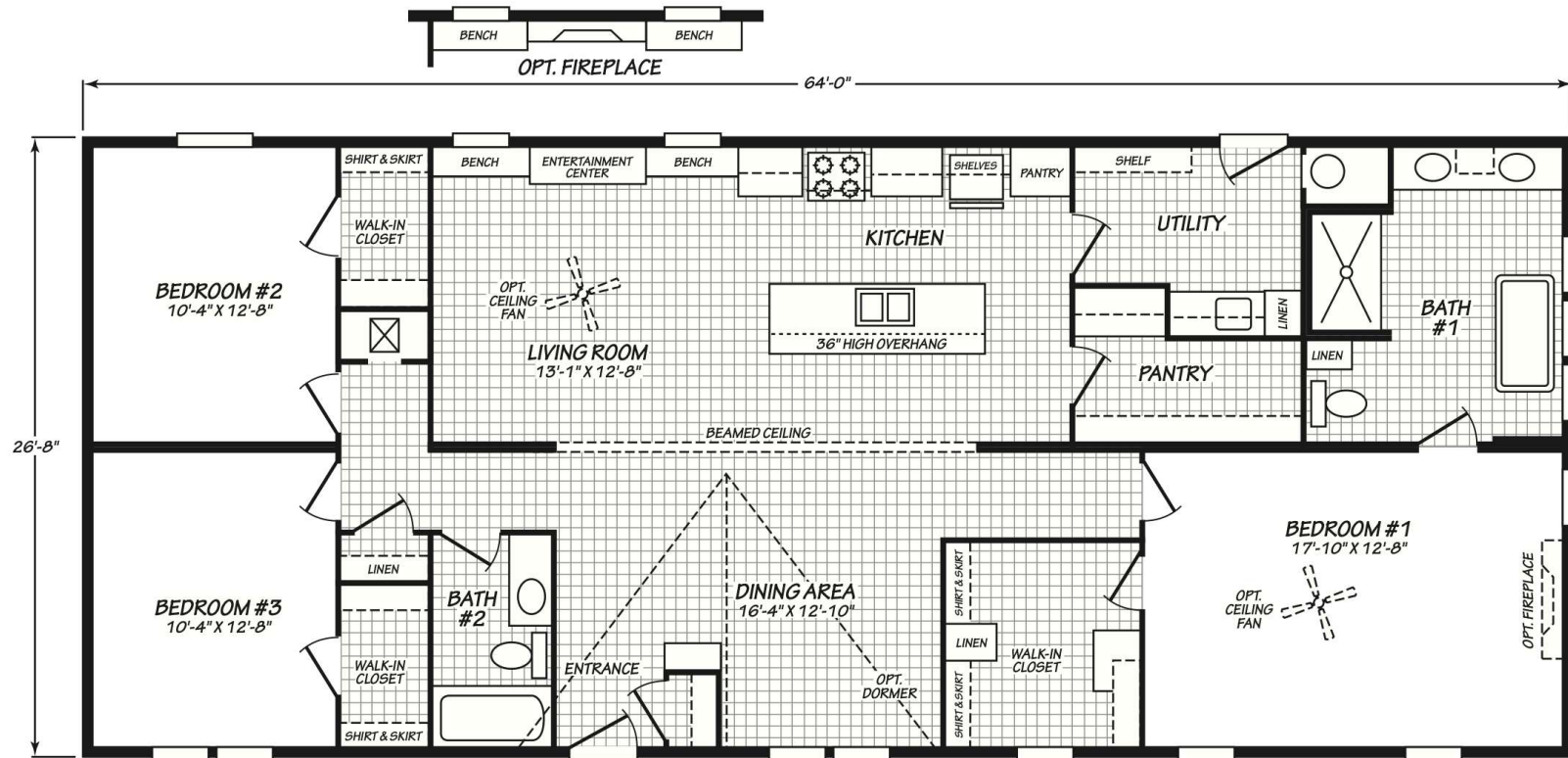




28643B 3 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1760 sqft

