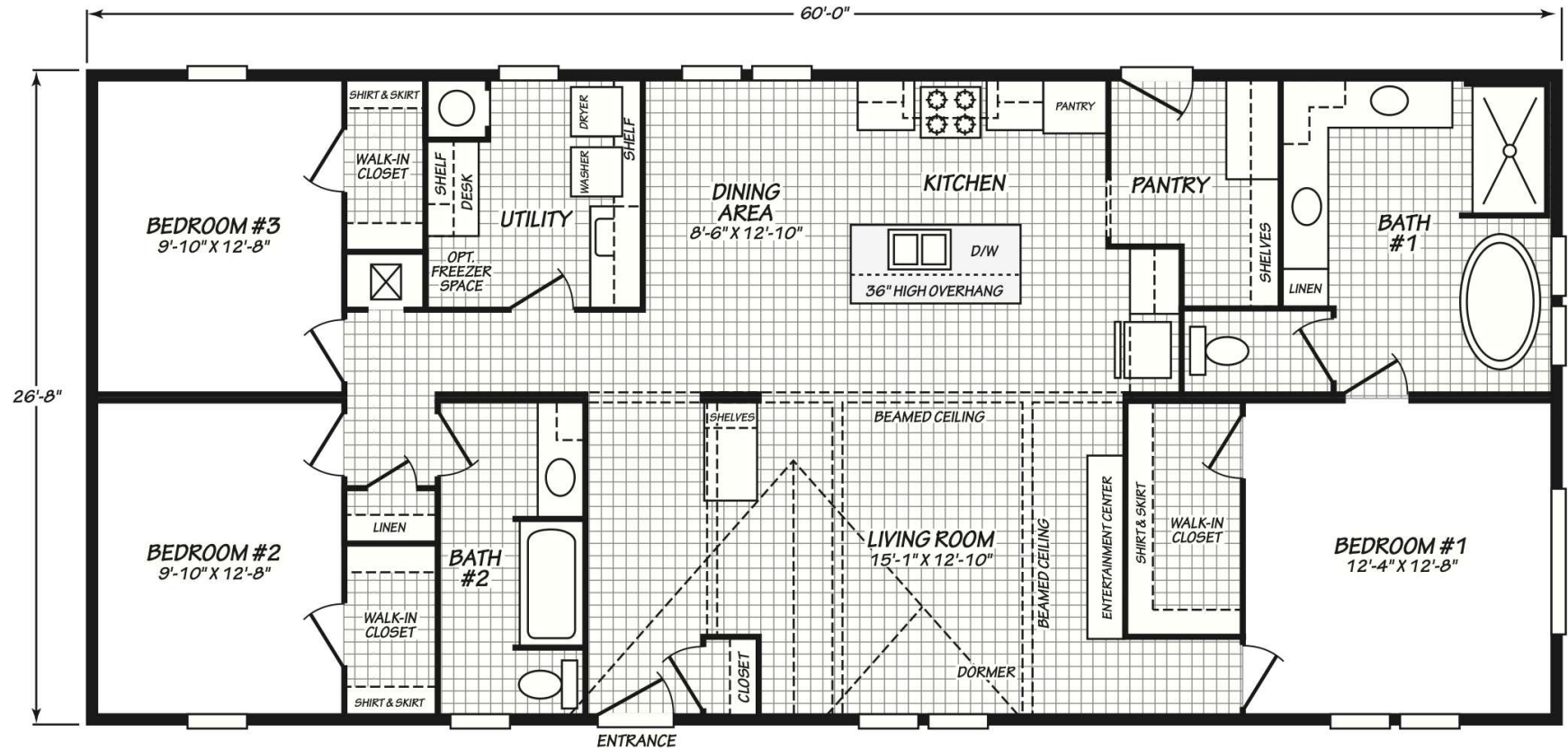




28603N 3 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1600 sqft

