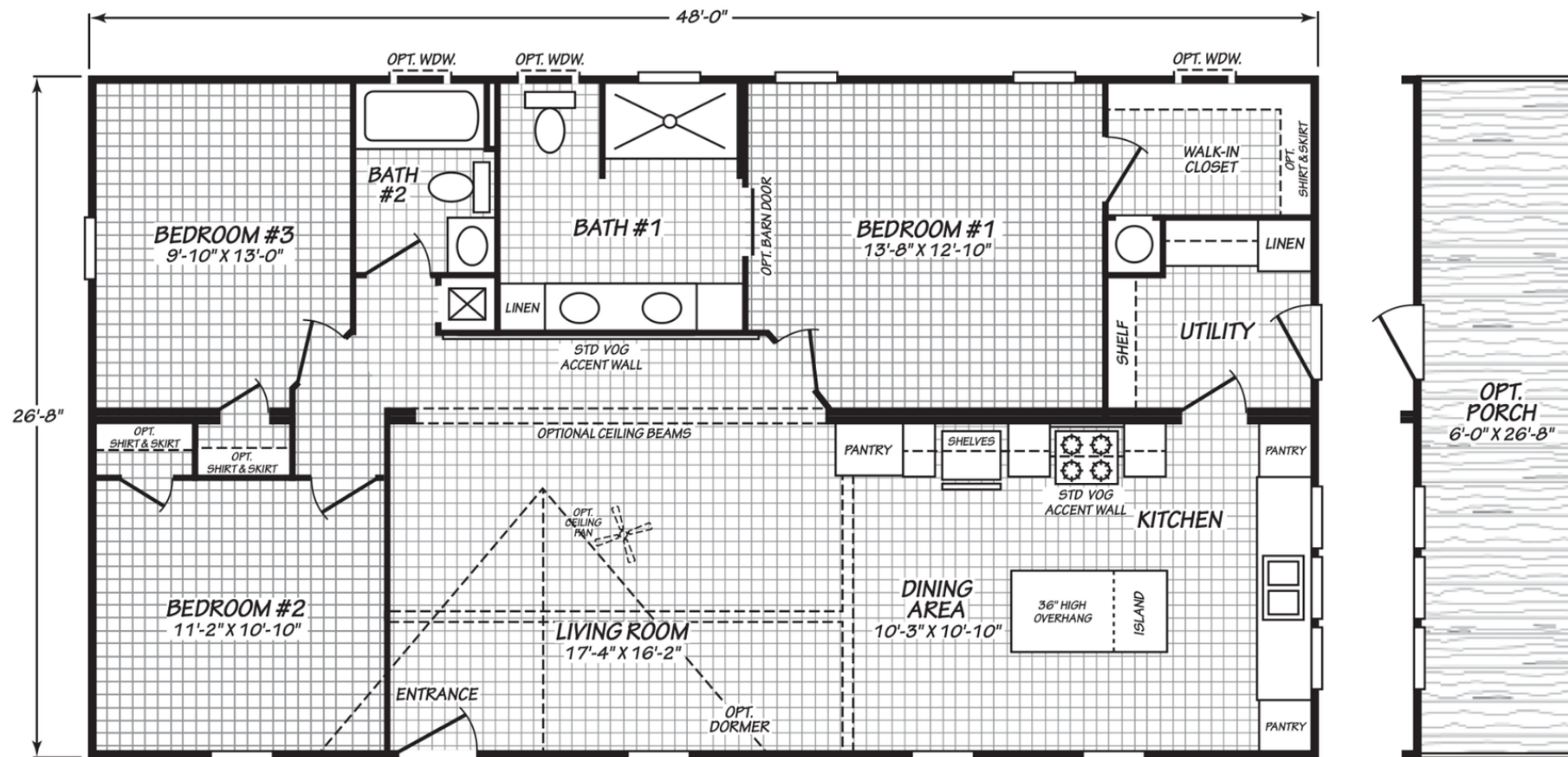




28483H     3 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1,280 sqft

