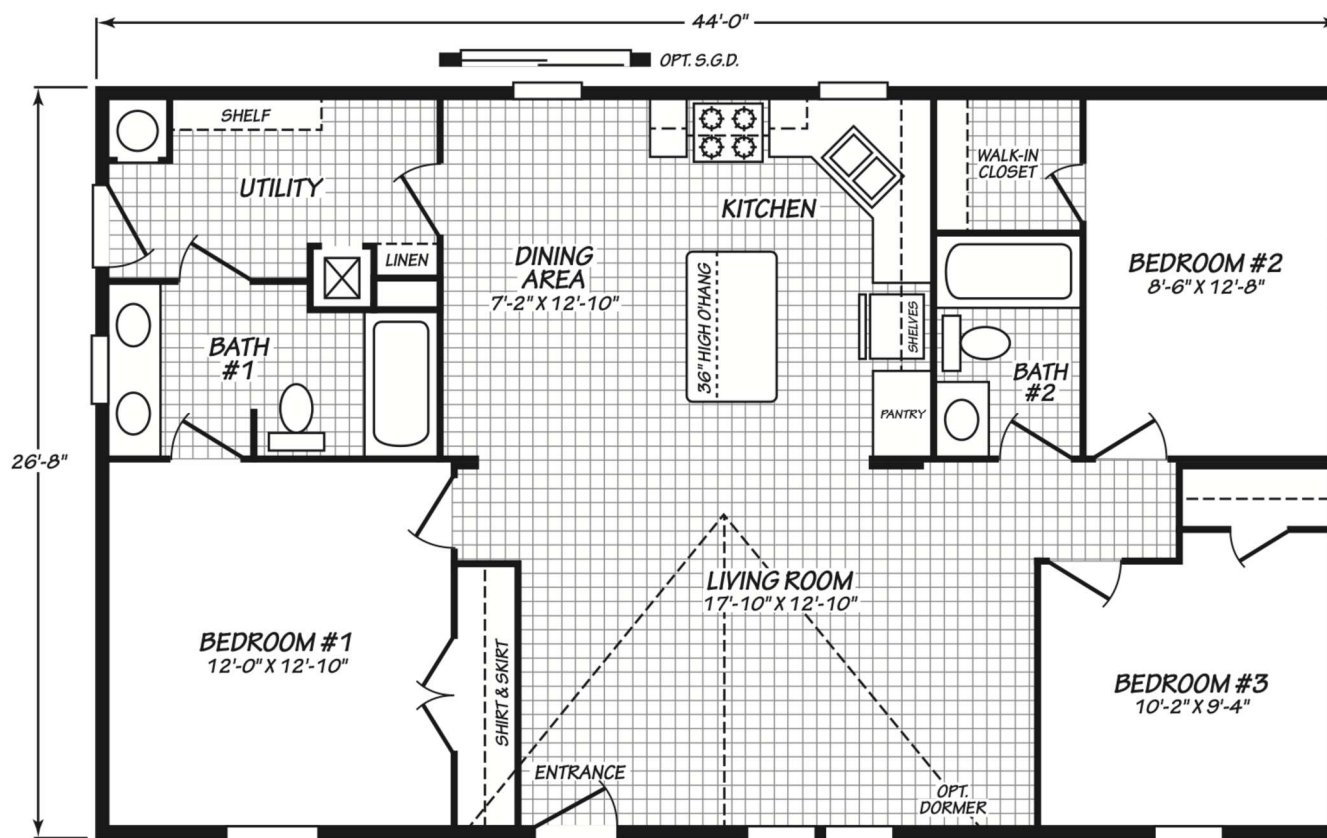




28443W 3 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1,173 sqft

