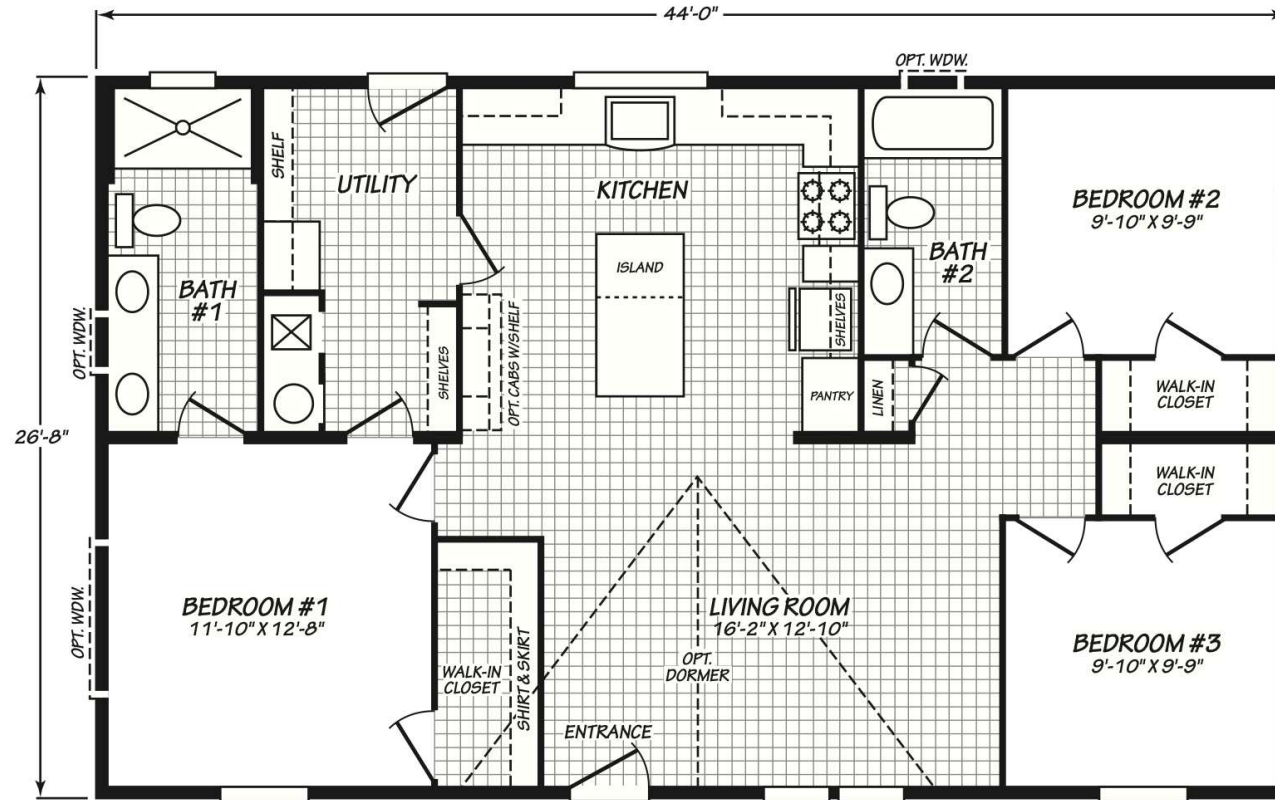




28443B 3 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1172 sqft

