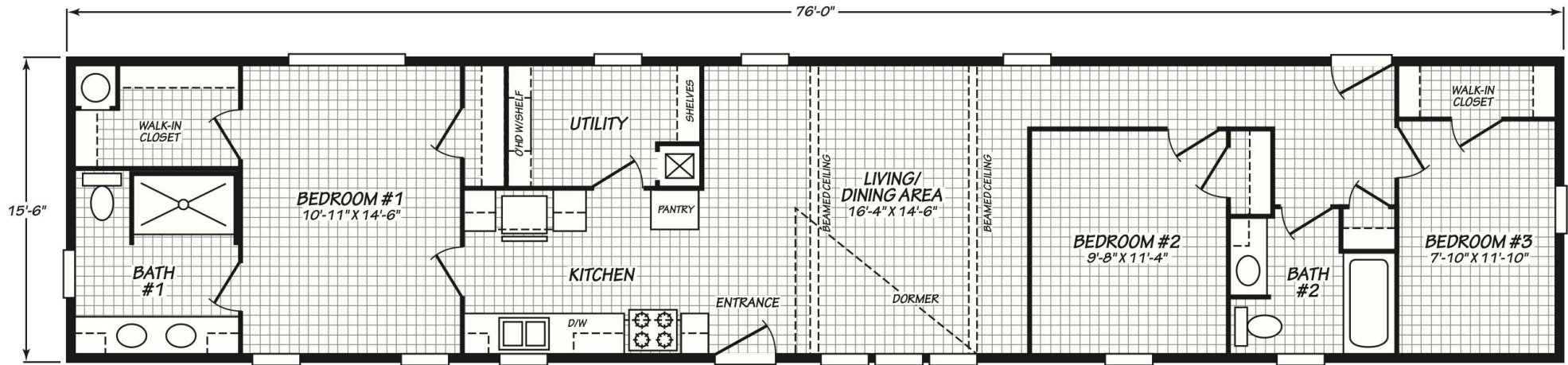




16763N 3 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1178 sqft

