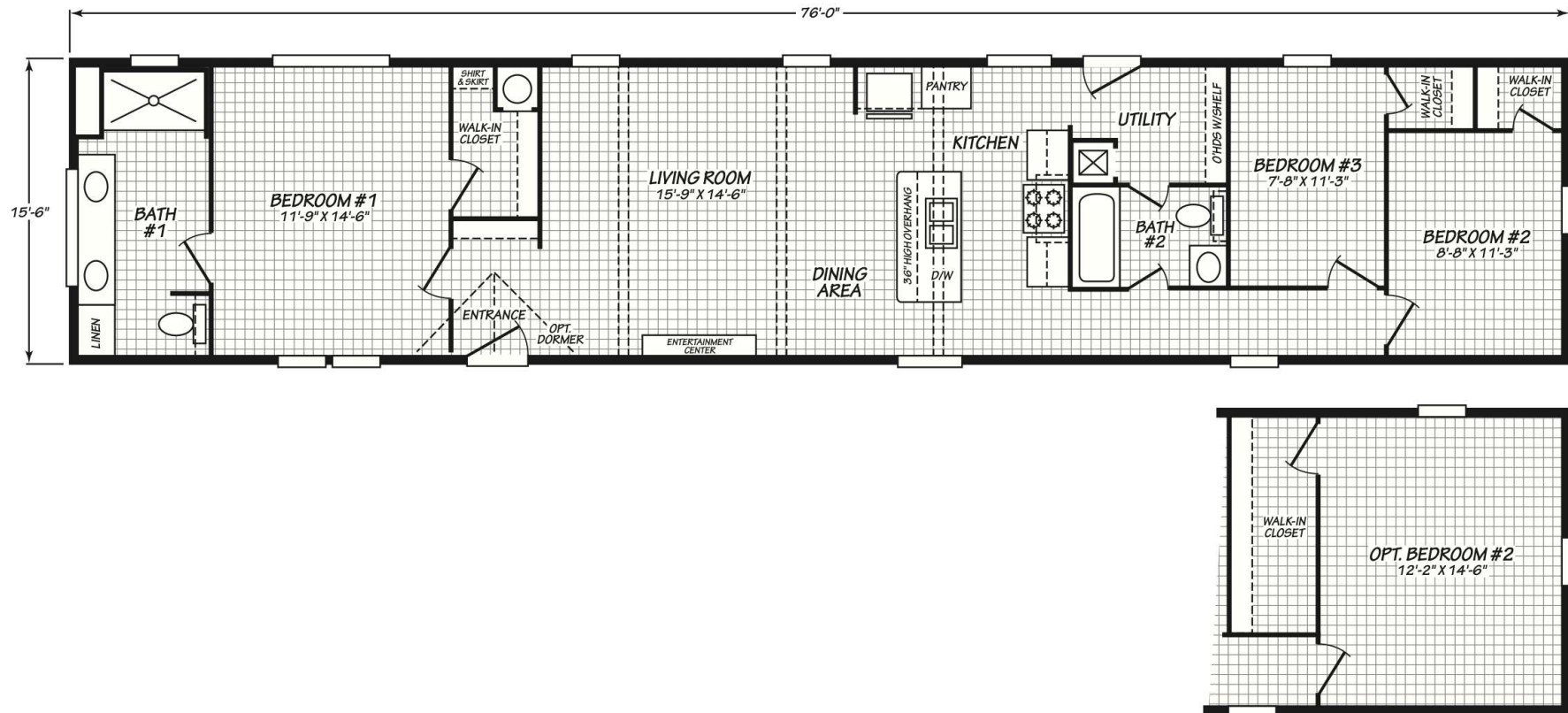




16763K 2 or 3 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1178 sqft

