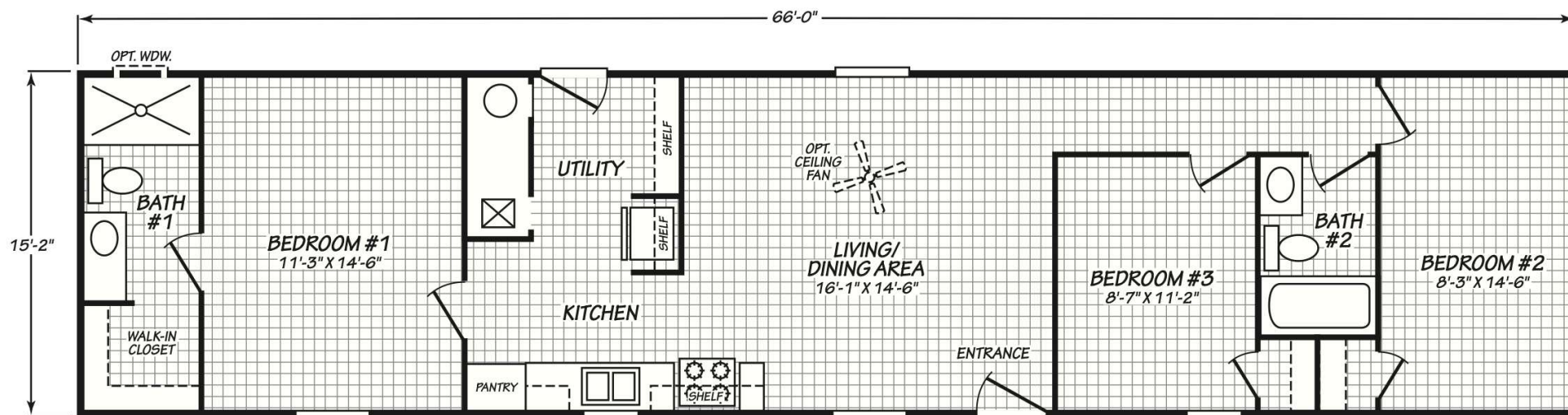




166631 3 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1001 sqft

