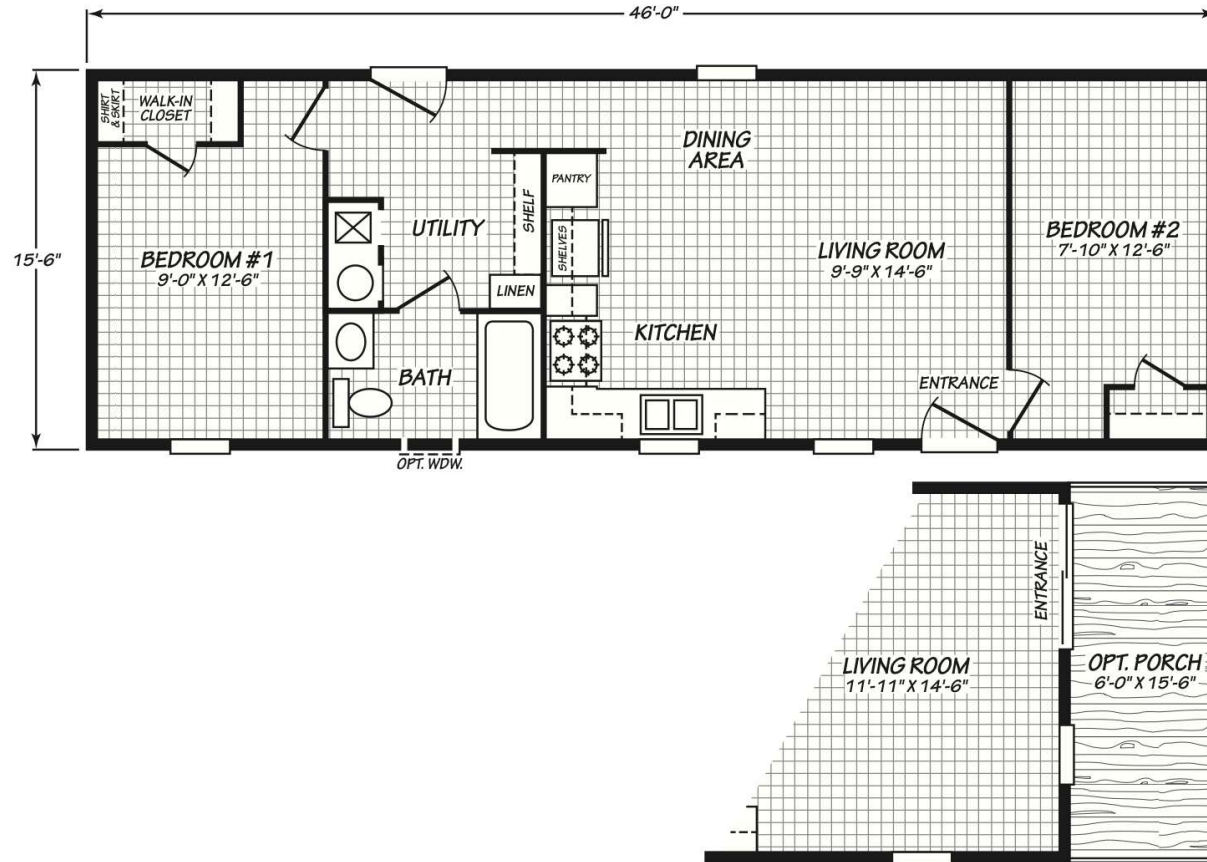




16462U 1 or 2 bedroom • 1 bathroom • 713 sqft

